By Mr. SCALISE:

H. Res. 80. A resolution electing Members to certain standing committees of the House of Representatives; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. KEATING (for himself, Mr. WIL-SON of South Carolina, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. QUIGLEY, and Mr. McGovern):

H. Res. 81. A resolution calling on the President to support the creation of a Special Tribunal for the Punishment of the Crime of Aggression against Ukraine; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey (for himself, Mr. CUELLAR, and Mr. HILL):

H. Res. 82. A resolution expressing the sense of Congress regarding the need to designate Nigeria a Country of Particular Concern for engaging in and tolerating systematic, ongoing, and egregious violations of religious freedom, the need to appoint a Special Envoy for Nigeria and the Lake Chad region, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY AND SINGLE SUBJECT STATEMENTS

Pursuant to clause 7(c)(1) of rule XII and Section 3(c) of H. Res. 5 the following statements are submitted regarding (1) the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution and (2) the single subject of the bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 642.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

The single subject of this legislation is: Reforms the Supreme Court of the United States

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 643.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Government Reform

By Ms. BONAMICI:

H.R. 644.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

Student loans

By Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCORMICK: H.R. 645.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution, Article 1, Section 8. The single subject of this legislation is:

Veterans Affairs By Mr. CLYDE:

H.R. 646

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution states: Congress shall have the power "to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States or in any department of officer thereof."

The single subject of this legislation is: This legislation is solely about the National Firearms Act.

By Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio:

H.R. 647.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Purusant to clause 7 of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the

following statement is submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Modify Natural Gas Act to remove LNG export permitting process

By Mr. NEWHOUSE:

H.R. 648.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is: To amend the Agricultural Trade Act of 1978 to extend and expand the Market Access Program and the Foreign Market Development Cooperator Program.

By Mr. BACON:

H.R. 649.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: To establish an independent commission to investigate Antifa involvement in the 2020 riots

By Mr. BERGMAN:

H.R. 650.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

The single subject of this legislation is: Resolving land disputes with Keweenaw Bay Indian Community.

By Ms. BROWNLEY:

H.R. 651.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: composting

By Ms. BROWNLEY:

H.R. 652.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Food waste

By Mr. CARSON:

H.R. 653.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

The Transition-to-Success Mentoring Act is a mentorship bill related to Education.

By Mr. CARSON:

H.R. 654.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

The Students Helping Young Students Act is a mentorship bill related to Education.

By Mr. CARTER of Georgia:

H.R. 655.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause I of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H.R. 656.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority-Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper

The single subject of this legislation is:

The purpose of the bill is regarding workforce.

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H.R. 657. Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: Constitutional Authority-Necessary, and

Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18) The Congress shall have power . . make all laws which shall be necessary and

proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

The single subject of this legislation is:

The purpose of the bill is regarding work-

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas: H.R. 658.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority-Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

The Congress shall have power . . make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

The single subject of this legislation is:

The purpose of the bill is related to work-

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 659.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Aviation

By Ms. DELAURO:

H.R. 660.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 1

The single subject of this legislation is: Gun Violence Prevention

By Mr. FEENSTRA:

H.B. 661

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 4 of the Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

To require immigration authorities to keep undocumented immigrants in custody if they are accused of killing someone or inflicting serious bodily injury

By Mr. C. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida:

H.R. 662.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress is granted the authority to introduce and enact this legislation pursuant to Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is: This bill amends the Disaster Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2023 to improve disaster relief funding for agricultural producers, and for other purposes.

By Mr. GALLEGO:

H.R. 663.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: "[The Congress shall have the power . . .] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. GARAMENDI:

H.R. 664.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 14 of the U.S. Constitution